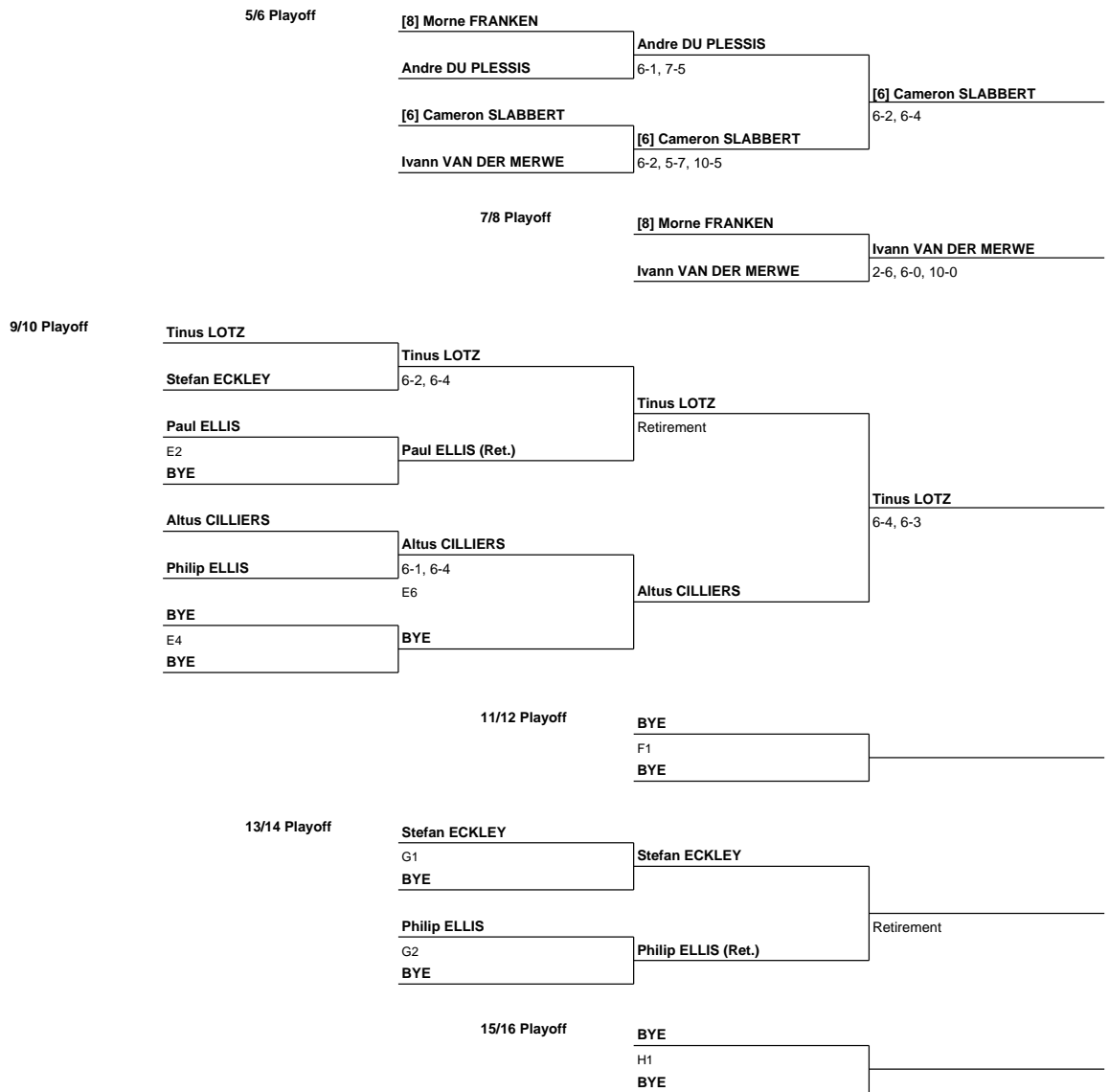




THE NAME OF THE GAME



17/18 Playoff



19/20 Playoff



21/22 Playoff

